

# Microwindows Nano-X API Reference Manual

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5.3 GR

# Chapter 1

## Microwindows Nano-X API Module Index

### 1.1 Microwindows Nano-X API Modules

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## **Chapter 2**



## Chapter 3

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### 3.1 Microwindows Nano-X API Related Pages

Here is a list of all related documentation pages:

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## Chapter 4

# Microwindows Nano-X API Module Documentation

### 4.1 Nano-X public API

This is the API which Nano-X applications use.

#### Modules

- [Nano-X color/palette management API.](#)  
*Functions for querying and modifying the palette on palette-based Nano-X systems.*
- [Nano-X cursor API.](#)  
*Functions for controlling the appearance of the mouse pointer.*
- [Nano-X drawing API.](#)  
*Functions for actually drawing primitive shapes on the screen.*
- [Nano-X events API.](#)  
*The Nano-X event mechanism.*
- [Nano-X font API.](#)  
*Functions for handling fonts and drawing text.*
- [Nano-X basic API.](#)  
*Functions to initialise and close Nano-X.*
- [Nano-X image file API.](#)  
*Functions to draw images from standard image file formats.*
- [Nano-X miscellaneous APIs.](#)

*Functions that didn't fit anywhere else.*

- [Nano-X region API.](#)

*Functions for handling clipping regions - these are used for clipping drawing, and for non-rectangular windows.*

- [Nano-X clipboard API.](#)

*Functions for handling the current selection on the clipboard.*

- [Nano-X timer API.](#)

*Functions for handling timers and delays.*

- [Nano-X window API.](#)

*Functions for handling windows on the screen.*

#### **4.1.1 Detailed Description**

This is the API which Nano-X applications use.



**Returns:**

The color found at the specified index.

**4.2.2.3 void GrGetSystemPalette (GR\_PALETTE *pal*)**

Retrieves the system palette and places it in the specified palette structure.

**Parameters:**

*pal* pointer to a palette structure to fill in with the system palette

**4.2.2.4 void GrSetSystemPalette (GR\_COUNT *first*, GR\_PALETTE *pal*)**

Sets the system palette to the values stored in the specified palette structure.

The values before the specified first value are not set.

**Parameters:**

*first* the first palette value to set

*pal* pointer to a palette structure containing the new values

## 4.3 Nano-X cursor API.

Functions for controlling the appearance of the mouse pointer.

### Functions

- void [GrSetWindowCursor](#) (GR\_WINDOW\_ID wid, GR\_CURSOR\_ID cid)  
*Specify a cursor for a window.*
- GR\_CURSOR\_ID [GrNewCursor](#) (GR\_SIZE width, GR\_SIZE height, GR\_COORD hotx, GR\_COORD hoty, GR\_COLOR foreground, GR\_COLOR background, GR\_BITMAP fgbitmap, GR\_BITMAP bgbitmap)  
*Creates a server-based cursor (mouse graphic) resource.*
- void [GrMoveCursor](#) (GR\_COORD x, GR\_COORD y)







*Draws the boundary of ellipse at the specified position using the specified dimensions and graphics context on the specified drawable.*

- void `GrFillEllipse` (GR\_DRAW\_ID id, GR\_GC\_ID gc, GR\_COORD x, GR\_COORD y, GR\_SIZE rx, GR

*Draws a point using the specified graphics context at the specified position on the specified drawable.*

- void [GrPoints](#) (GR\_DRAW\_ID id, GR\_GC\_ID gc, GR\_COUNT count, GR\_POINT pointtable)

*Draws a set of points using the specified graphics context at the positions specified by the point table on the specified drawable.*

- void [GrPoly](#) (GR\_DRAW\_ID id, GR\_GC\_ID gc, GR\_COUNT count, GR\_POINT pointtable)

*Draws an unfilled polygon on the specified drawable using the specified graphics context.*

- void [GrFillPoly](#) (GR\_DRAW\_ID id, GR\_GC\_ID gc, GR\_COUNT count, GR\_POINT pointtable)

*Draws a filled polygon on the specified drawable using the specified graphics context.*

- void [GrStretchArea](#) (GR\_DRAW\_ID dstid, GR\_GC\_ID gc, GR\_COORD dx1, GR\_COORD dy1, GR\_COORD dx2, GR\_COORD dy2, GR\_DRAW\_ID srcid, GR\_COORD sx1, GR\_COORD sy1, GR\_COORD sx2, GR\_COORD sy2, unsigned long op)

*Copies a region from one drawable to another.*

#### 4.4.1 Detailed Description

Functions for actually drawing primitive shapes on the screen.

#### 4.4.2 Function Documentation

##### 4.4.2.1 void [GrArc](#) (GR\_DRAW\_ID id, GR\_









**4.4.2.12 void GrFillPoly (GR\_DRAW\_ID *id*, GR\_GC\_ID *gc*, GR\_COUNT *count*, GR\_POINT *pointtable*)**

Draws a filled polygon on the specified drawable using the specified graphics context.

The polygon is specified by an array of point structures. The polygon is automatically closed- the last point need not be the saTe as the first in order for the polygon to be closed.

**ParaTeters:**

**Parameters:**

*id* the ID of the drawable to draw the line on

*gc*









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**4.4.2.34** void GrSetGCTSOffset (GR\_GC\_ID *gc*, int *xoff*, int *yoff*)

FIXME.

**PT 157**Tameters:

*gc* FIXME

*xoff* FIXME

*yoff* FIXME

**Todo**

FIXME document this

**4.4.2.35** void GrSetGCUseBackground (GR\_GC\_ID *gc*, GR\_BOOL *flag*)

Sets the flag which chooses whether or not the background colour is used when drawing







**Parameters:**

*ep* Pointer to the `GR_EVENT` structure to return the event in.

*timeout* The number of milliseconds to wait before timing out, or 0 for forever.

**4.5.2.4** `int GrGetTypedEvent (GR_WINDOW_ID wid, GR_EVENT_MASK mask, GR_UPDATE_TYPE update, GR_EVENT ep, GR_BOOL block)`

Fills in the specified event structure with a copy of the next event on the queue that

#### 4.5.2.6 void GrMainLoop (GR\_

**Parameters:**

*maxfd*

**4.5.2.14 void GrUnregisterInput (int *fd*)**

Stop monitoring a file descriptor previously registered with [GrRegisterInput\(\)](#).

**Parameters:**

*fd* The file descriptor to stop monitoring.







**4.6.2.8 void GrSetFontRotation (GR\_FONT\_ID *fontid*, int *tenthdegrees*)**

Changes the rotation of the specified font to the specified angle.

**P8D**

## 4.7 Nano-X basic API.

Functions to initialise and close Nano-X.

### Functions

- int [GrOpen](#) (void)  
*Open a connection to the graphics server.*
- void [GrClose](#) (void)  
*Close the graphics device.*
- void [GrFlush](#) (void)

Generates a human readable error message describing what error occurred and what function it occurred in, then exits.

**Parameters:**

*ep* The error event structure.

**4.7.2.3 void GrGetScreenInfo (GR\_SCREEN\_INFO sip)**

Fills in the specified GR\_SCREEN\_INFO structure.

**Parameters:**

*sip* Pointer to a GR\_SCREEN\_INFO structure

**4.7.2.4 int GrOpen (void)**

Open a connection to the graphics server.

**Returns:**

the fd of the connection to the server or -1 on failure

**4.7.2.5 GR\_FNCALLBACKEVENT GrSetErrorHandler  
(GR\_FNCALLBACKEVENT fncb)**

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## 4.8 Nano-X image file API.

Functions to draw images from standard image file formats.

### Functions

- void [GrDrawImageToFit](#) (GR\_DRAW\_ID id, GR





## 4.9 Nano-X miscellaneous APIs.

Functions that didn't fit anywhere else.

### Functions

- void [GrReqShmCmds](#) (long shmsize)



*scancode* The key scan code to inject.

*pressed* TRUE for a key press, FALSE for a key release.

**4.9.2.3** void GrInjectPointerEvent (GR\_COORD *x*, GR\_COORD *y*, int *button*, int *visible*)



## 4.10 Nano-X region API.

Functions for handling clipping regions - these are used for clipping drawing, and for non-rectangular windows.

### Functions

- GR\_REGION\_ID [GrNewRegion](#) (void)

- GR\_BOOL [GrEmptyRegion](#) (GR\_REGION\_ID region)  
*Determines whether the specified region is empty.*
- GR\_BOOL [GrEqualRegion](#) (GR\_REGION\_ID rgn1, GR\_REGION\_ID rgn2)  
*Determines whether the specified regions are identical, and returns GR\_TRUE if it is, or GR\_FALSE otherwise.*
- void [GrOffsetRegion](#) (GR\_REGION\_ID region, GR\_SIZE dx, GR\_SIZE dy)

**Returns:**

GR\_TRUE if the region is empty, or GR\_FALSE if it is not.

**4.10.2.3 GR\_BOOL GrEqualRegion (GR\_REGION\_**



**Parameters:**

*region* The ID of the region to offset

*dx* The distance to offset the region by in the X axis

*dy* The distance to offset the region by in the Y axis

**4.10.2.10 GR\_BOOL GrPointInRegion (GR\_REGION\_ID *region*, GR\_COORD *x*, GR\_COORD *y*)**

Tests whether the specified point is within the specified region, and then returns either True or False depending on the result.

**Parameters:**

*region* the ID of the region to examine.

*x*

**Parameters:**

*gc* The ID of the graphics context to set the clip mask of.

*region* The ID of the region to use as the clip mask, or 0 for none.

**4.10.2.13 void GrSubtractRegion (GR\_REGION\_ID**

**Parameters:***dst\_rgn rgn*

## 4.11 Nano-X clipboard API.

Functions for handling the current selection on the clipboard.

### Functions

- void [GrSetSelectionOwner](#) (GR\_WINDOW\_ID wid, GR\_CHAR\_typelist)

*Sets the current selection (otherwise known as the clipboard) ownership to the specified window.*

- GR\_WINDOW\_ID [GrGetSelectionOwner](#) (GR\_CHAR\_typelist)

*Finds the current selection owner.*

**4.11.2.2 void GrRequestClientData (GR\_WINDOW\_ID *wid*, GR\_WINDOW\_ID**

---

4.11.2.4 void GrSetSelectionOwner (GR\_WINDOW\_IDen3sF438.9.963 Tf13.8190 0 Td[woiden3sFF28 9.963 Tf140.3

## 4.12 Nano-X timer API.

Functions for handling timers and delays.

### Functions

- void [GrDelay](#) (GR\_TIMEOUT msec)

*This function suspends execution of the program for the specified number of milliseconds.*



- void [GrResizeWindow](#) (GR\_WINDOW\_ID wid, GR\_SIZE width, GR\_SIZE

### 4.13.1 Detailed Description

Functions for handling windows on the screen.





#### 4.13.2.12 GR\_WINDOW\_ID GrNewWindow (GR\_

4.13.2.15 void GrReparentWindow (GR\_WINDOW\_ID *wid*, GR\_WINDOW\_ID  
*pwid*, GR\_



**Parameters:**

*wid* the ID of the window to unmap



## Chapter 5

# Microwindows Nano-X API Data Structure Documentation

### 5.1 GR\_CAL\_DATA Struct Reference

Calibration data passed to GrCalcTransform.

#### Data Fields

- int `xres`  
*X resolution of the screen.*
- int `yres`  
*Y resolution of the screen.*
- int `minx`  
*min raw X value*
- int `miny`  
*min raw Y values*
- int `maxx`  
*max raw X value*
- int `maxy`  
*max raw Y value*
- GR\_BOOL `xswap`  
*true if the x component should be swapped*
- GR\_BOOL `yswap`

*true if the y component should be swapped*

### **5.1.1 Detailed Description**

Calibration data passed to GrCalcTransform.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- nano-X.h





## 5.3 GR\_EVENT\_BUTTON Struct Reference

Event for a mouse button pressed down or released.

### Data Fields

- GR\_EVENT\_TYPE [type](#)  
*event type*
- GR\_WINDOW\_ID [wid](#)  
*window id event delivered to*
- GR\_WINDOW\_ID [subwid](#)



## 5.5 GR.EVENT.





## 5.8 GR\_EVENT\_FDINPUT Struct Reference

[GrRegisterInput\(\)](#) event.

### Data Fields

- GR\_EVENT\_TYPE [type](#)  
*event type*

The documentation for this struct was generated from the source code using Doxygen. It is not intended to be used as a reference.

## GR\_EVENT\_GENERAL Struct Reference

from a window, or window unmapping or mapping, etc. This struct is used to describe the event.

## 5.9 GR\_EVENT\_GENERAL Struct Reference

### 5.9.1 Detailed Description

General events for focus in or focus out for a window, or mouse enter or mouse exit from a window, or window unmapping or mapping, etc.

#### Data Fields

- GR\_EVENT\_TYPE [type](#)  
*event type*





## 5.11 GR\_EVENT\_MOUSE Struct Reference

Events for mouse motion or mouse position.

### Data Fields

- GR\_EVENT\_TYPE [type](#)  
*event type*
- GR\_WINDOW\_ID [wid](#)  
*window id event delivered to*
- GR\_WINDOW\_ID [subwid](#)  
*sub-window id (pointer was in)*
- GR\_COORD [rootx](#)  
*root window x coordinate*
- GR\_COORD [rooty](#)  
*root window y coordinate*
- GR\_COORD [x](#)  
*window x coordinate of mouse*
- GR\_COORD [y](#)  
*window y coordinate of mouse*
- GR\_BUTTON [buttons](#)  
*current state of buttons*
- GR\_KEYMOD [modifiers](#)  
*modifiers (MWKMOD\_SHIFT, etc)*

### 5.11.1 Detailed Description

Events for mouse motion or mouse position.

Thmouse24IG BT //F40 11.e38se24IG BT /-5(ents)-250(fw10(s RG BT /) 1 1T5065 0 1 61)68

Thmouse24IG BT //F40 11.e38se24IG BT /-5(ents)-250(fw10(s RG BT /) 1 1T5065 0 1 61)68

## **5.12 GR.EVENT.**





## 5.15 GR\_EVENT\_UPDATE Struct Reference

GR\_EVENT

## 5.16 GR\_GC\_info

Graphics context properties (returned by the `gr_gc_info` function)

- `int mode`  
*drawing mode*
- `GR_REGION_ID region`  
*user region*
- `int xoff`  
*x offset of region*
- `int yoff`  
*y offset of region*
- `GR_FONT_ID font`  
*font*
- `GR_COLOR foreground`
- `GR_COLOR background`
- `GR_BOOL fgispixelval`  
*TRUE if foreground is pixel value*

### 5.16.1 Detailed Description

Graphics context properties returned by the [GrGetGCInfo\(\)](#) call.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- nano-X.h







*background color*

- GR\_EVENT\_MASK [GRentmask](#)





## **Chapter 6**

Global **GrGetRegionBox**(GR\_REGION\_ID region, **GR\_RECT** rect) FIXME  
check Doxygen comments from this point down.

Global **GrNewPixmap**(GR\_SIZE width, GR\_SIZE height, void pixels) FIXME







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